



UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES

NAVAL UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES



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UAV GUIDANCE

- ◆ **CONGRESSIONAL INTEREST**
- ◆ **SECDEF MEMO 6 JUL 99**
- ◆ **CNO AND SECNAV PLANNING GUIDANCE**
- ◆ **JOINT REQUIREMENTS OVERSIGHT COUNCIL (JROC)**
- ◆ **JROC UAV SPECIAL STUDIES GROUP (SSG)**
- ◆ **NAVAL UAV EXECUTIVE STEERING GROUP (ESG)**
- ◆ **AUTONOMOUS OPERATIONS IPT**
- ◆ **OSD UAV MASTER PLAN**



WHY UAVs?

- ◆ **Kosovo lessons learned**
- ◆ **SECDEF 6 Jul 99 Memo- “...demonstrable progress in UAV arena...aggressively push the requirements and acquisition process...”**
- ◆ **Senator Warner- 1/3 Deep Strike unmanned by 2010**
- ◆ **SECNAV Navy Planning Guidance 10 Aug 99- “Pay special attention to unmanned vehicles, to include funding the establishment of a robust Unmanned Aerial vehicle (UAV) program...”**



WHY TACTICAL UAVS?

- ◆ **Joint Requirements Oversight Council (JROC)
26 Oct 95 Memo- “The fielding of a Tactical UAV, including a marinized version, is the JROC’s number one UAV priority.”**
- ◆ **JROC 15 Dec 95 Memo- “Of specific concern is the urgent requirement to quickly field...”**
- ◆ **CINCUSACOM Mission Needs Statement
051600Z DEC 95- a tool for the “...Tactical Commander which focuses down to the lower tactical commanders instead of to higher headquarters.”**



WHY VTUAV?

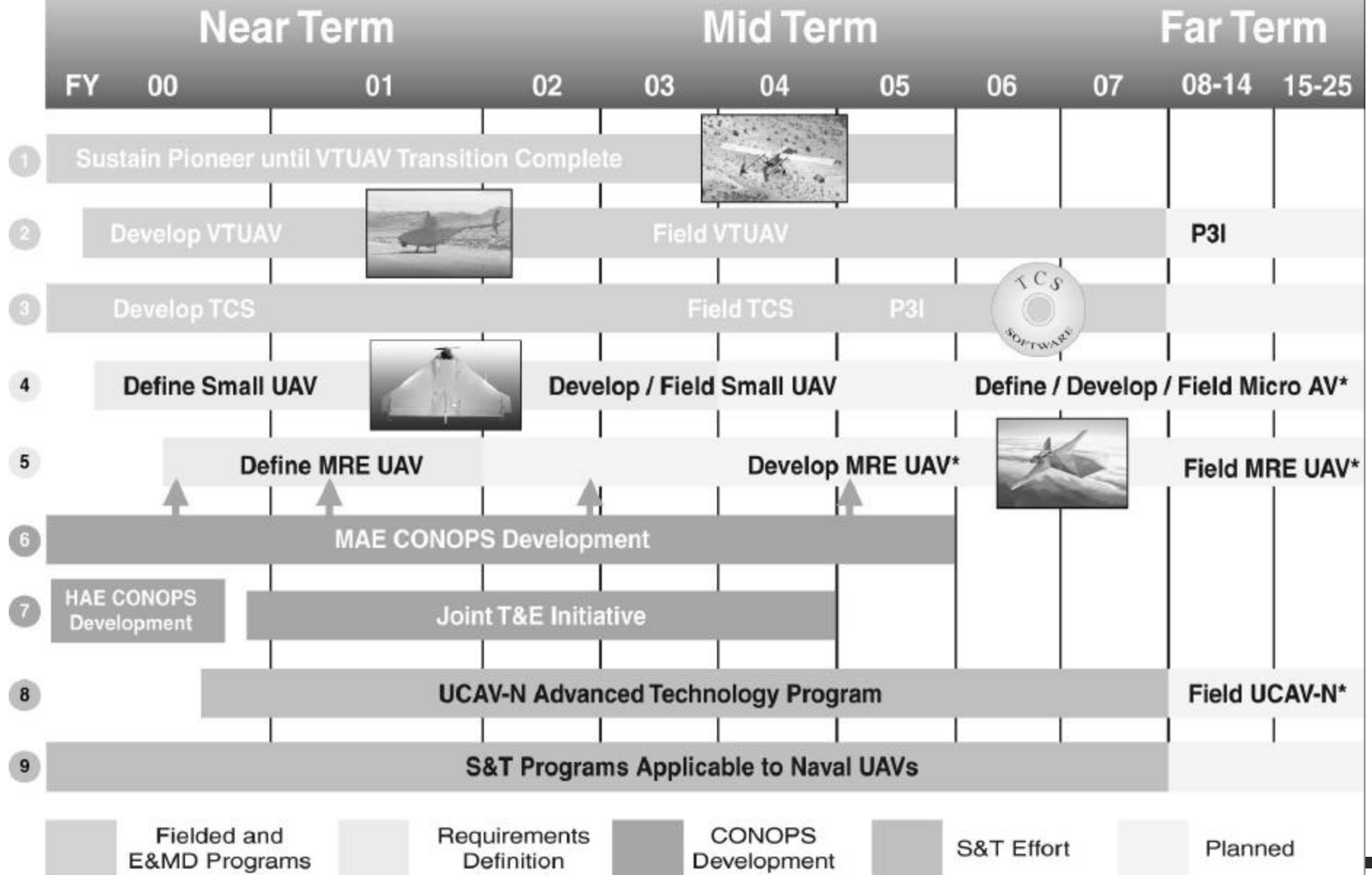
- ◆ **VCNO/ACMC 1 Feb 96 Memo- “...the marinized UAV is an essential element of our forward presence, either in the open ocean or in the littorals.”**
- ◆ **JROC 3 Nov 98 Memo- “...allow the service to pursue separate air vehicle solutions to meet their requirements.”**
- ◆ **N86 4 Jan 99 VTUAV Requirements letter-
“ VTUAV will bring a quantum improvement in sensor capability for naval surface fires... will play a large role in brining network centric warfare to reality...a most valued asset to both the battle group and individual surface combatants.”**
- ◆ **Strategic Planning Guidance April 2000- “The capability to operate remote organic sensors (e.g., Vertical Takeoff and Landing UAV) from all air capable ships.”**



NAVAL UAV GOALS

- ◆ **NAVAL TACTICAL UAV**
 - **SUSTAIN PIONEER AND NAVAL UAV INFRASTRUCTURE**
 - **EXECUTE VTOL TACTICAL UAV (VTUAV) ACQUISITION PLAN**
 - **INTEGRATE TACTICAL CONTROL SYSTEM (TCS) CAPABILITIES**
- ◆ **NAVAL MEDIUM ALTITUDE ENDURANCE (MAE) / MULTI-ROLE ENDURANCE (MRE) UAV CAPABILITY**
 - **DETERMINE REQUIREMENT FOR ORGANIC NAVAL MAE/MRE CAPABILITY**
- ◆ **HIGH ALTITUDE ENDURANCE (HAE) UAV CAPABILITY**
 - **BUILD CAPABILITY TO ACHIEVE DIRECT DATA RECEIPT VIA TCS**

NAVAL UAV ROADMAP



Colors Designate FY00 Status

* If Determined to be a Naval requirement
FOR INTERNAL NAVY USE ONLY



UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES

PIONEER

- ◆ **NAVY: VC-6**
 - TWO OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS
 - ENDED REGULAR SHIPBOARD DEPLOYMENTS IN FY 00
 - PROVIDE CONTINGENCY DEPLOYMENT CAPABILITY UNTIL REPLACED BY VTUAV
- ◆ **USMC: VMU-1, VMU-2**
 - TWO OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS
 - OPERATIONAL UNTIL REPLACED BY V TUAV
- ◆ **TRAINING**
 - ONE SYSTEM AT FT HUACHUCA, AZ



VTUAV RISK REDUCTION EFFORTS

- ◆ **INTEGRATION WITH TCS**
- ◆ **INTEGRATION WITH TACTICAL COMMON DATA LINK (TCDL)**



UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES

VTUAV REQUIREMENTS

- ◆ Operate from All Air Capable Ships
- ◆ 12 Hours Continuous On-Station Coverage
- ◆ Provide 3 Hours On-Station @110 NM Range
- ◆ Provide EO/IR, Laser Designator, Voice Relay
- ◆ Target Location Error <25m SEP
- ◆ Interoperability Through Tactical Control System



Support Naval Operational Concepts

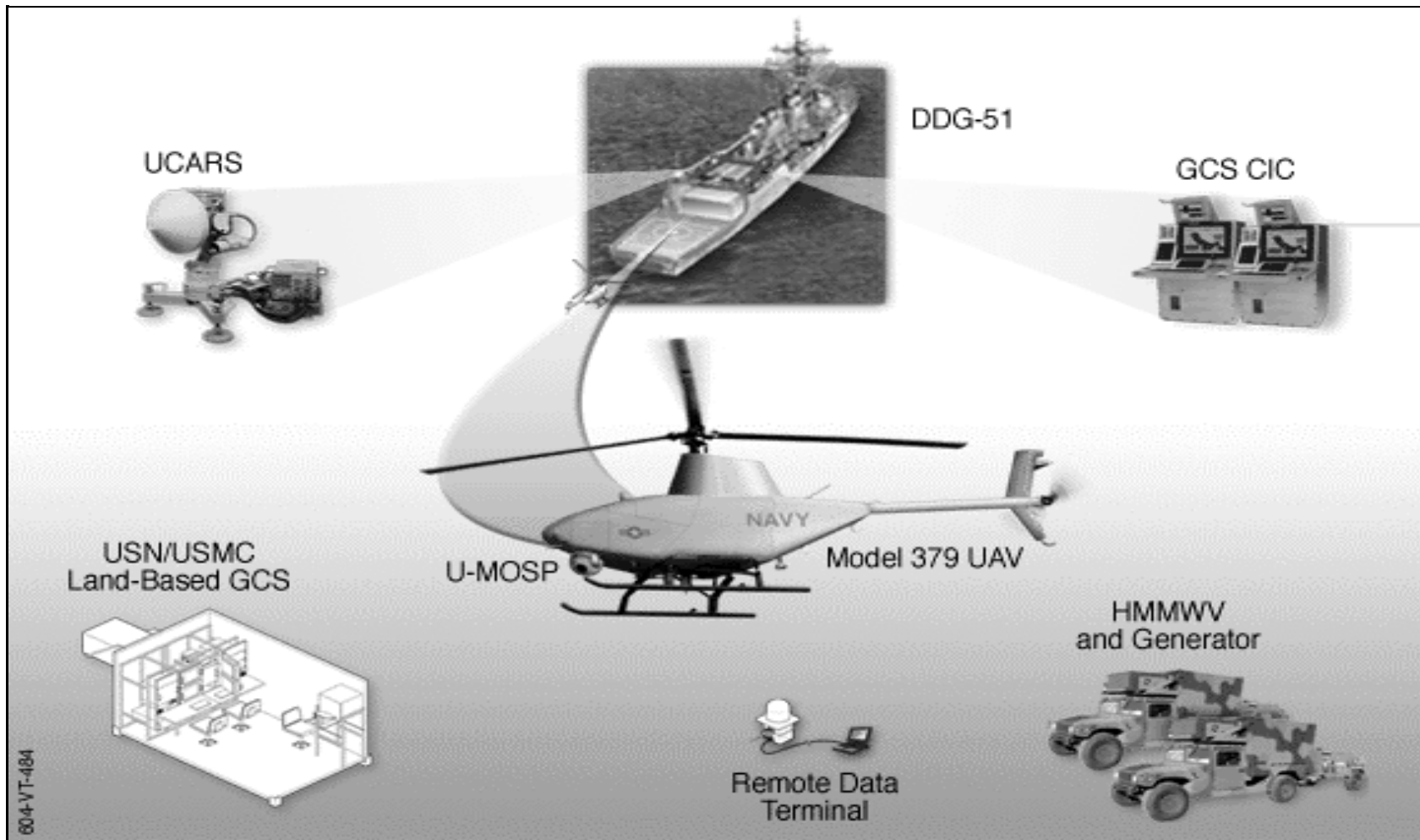
- Forward....From The Sea
- Operational Maneuver From The Sea





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VTUAV SYSTEM DESCRIPTION





VTUAV OPERATIONAL CONCEPT

◆ NAVY

- **DEPLOY ABOARD CG/DDG/DD-21**
- **GCS ON CV/CVN**
- **NAVY IN SUPPORT OF “FORWARD... FROM THE SEA”**

◆ MARINE CORPS

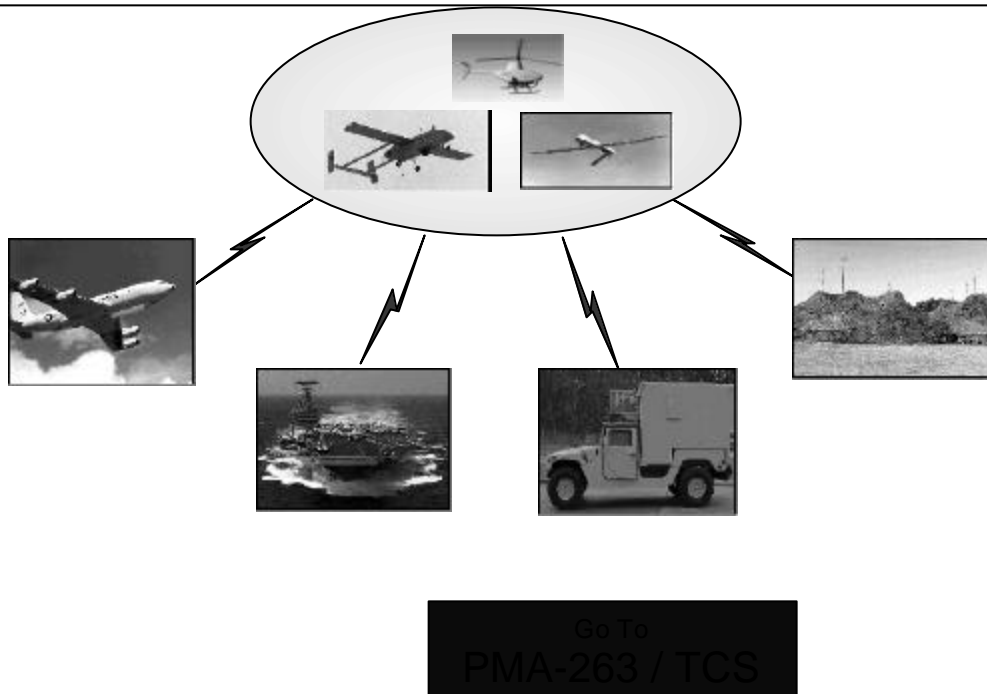
- **DEPLOY WITH ARG/MEU(SOC)**
- **MARINES IN SUPPORT OF “OPERATIONAL MANEUVER FROM THE SEA” (OMFTS)**
- **AFLOAT - VMUS OPERATE VTUAV FROM GROUND CONTROL STATION (GCS) INSTALLED ON LPD/ LHA/LHD**
- **ASHORE - VMUS OPERATE VTUAV FROM MOBILE GCS (EMBARKED WITH MEU)**



VTUAV CONOPS

- ◆ **ADDRESSES VTUAV NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE 21ST CENTURY**
- ◆ **EVALUATES THREE SCENARIOS RANGING FROM MOOTW TO MTW**
 - **DEMONSTRATES VTUAV INTEGRATION WITH SYSTEMS IN SERVICE IN THE SCENARIO TIMEFRAME SUCH AS LPD-17, DD-21, JSF, MV-22, AND PGMS**
 - **INCLUDES AMPHIBIOUS , CRUDES AND CARRIER NAVAL OPERATIONS**

TACTICAL CONTROL SYSTEM



TCS PROVIDES :
UAV COMMAND AND CONTROL INTEROPERABILITY
SENSOR AND PAYLOAD CONTROL
RAPID TARGET/ IMAGERY DISSEMINATION





MULTI-ROLE ENDURANCE (MRE) UAV

- ◆ **Explore the realm between Firescout (VTUAV) and Global Hawk (High Altitude Endurance (HAE) UAV)**
- ◆ **Products:**
 - **Draft MNS**
 - **Risk Assessment**
 - **Draft CONOPS**
 - **Draft ORD**
 - **AOA**
- ◆ **Four study contracts awarded**
 - **Boeing, General Dynamics, Lockheed Martin, Northrop Grumman**
 - **Design tradeoff - VTOL, STOVL, Fixed Wing**



UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES

JOINT UAVs IN BATTLESPACE DOMINANCE OPERATIONS (JUAV-BDO)



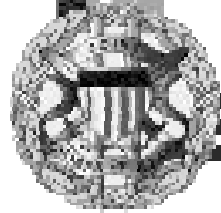
- Focuses on time critical target prosecution

- Puts UAVs in the hands of warfighters



- Prepares for the introduction of VTUAV and TCS

- Enhances UAV integration and interoperability in the Joint arena





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